

**Microsoft**

# **EXTREME COMPUTING** GROUP

*Defining the future.*

## Exascale Challenges

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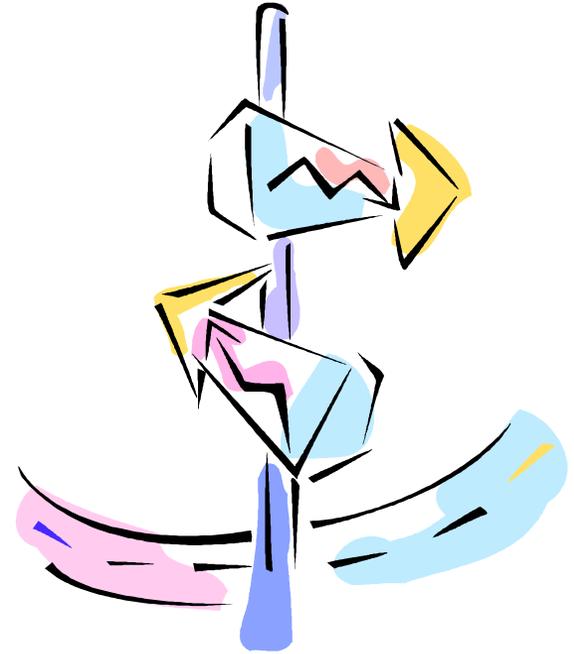
Technology Strategy and Policy

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# Roadmap For The Next 20 Minutes

- The challenges of exascale ...  
technical, geopolitical and social
- Technology inflection points ...  
define our design points
- Open source implications ....  
and the inflection points
- Microsoft technical computing ...  
investments, activities and models



# Exascale Challenges

- Recognizing the ecosystem revolution
  - Punctuated change is happening *now*
- Choosing the right bounding boxes
  - Optimizing the important, not the familiar
- Embracing appropriate cost models
  - OPEX really matters (particularly power)
- Changing the infrastructure culture
  - When discovery is the true goal
- All the usual computing ones
  - Programmability, parallelism, resilience



# Disruptive Technologies, Trends and Implications

Computing Consumerization  
Many device world

Natural User Interfaces  
Moving beyond GUIs

The Internet of Things (IoT)  
Computing everywhere

Holistic Design  
Rapidly evolving experiences

Milliwatts Matter  
Not Megahertz

Software Services  
COGS matter

Moore's Law  
Multicore parallelism

Privacy and Security  
Social norms, technical capabilities



Large Scale Data and Context

# Computers Mediate Interactions With People and Data

Inventory remaining:  
22 pints

Price reduction:  
\$2.99/pint thru Fri

New supplier added:  
World Wide Importers

Low temps affecting  
crop yield in Mexico

Update:  
Customer loyalty program



Calories in whole  
strawberries, per cup: 46

Customer review:  
★★★

@jenna48: at the  
grocery store – yum!

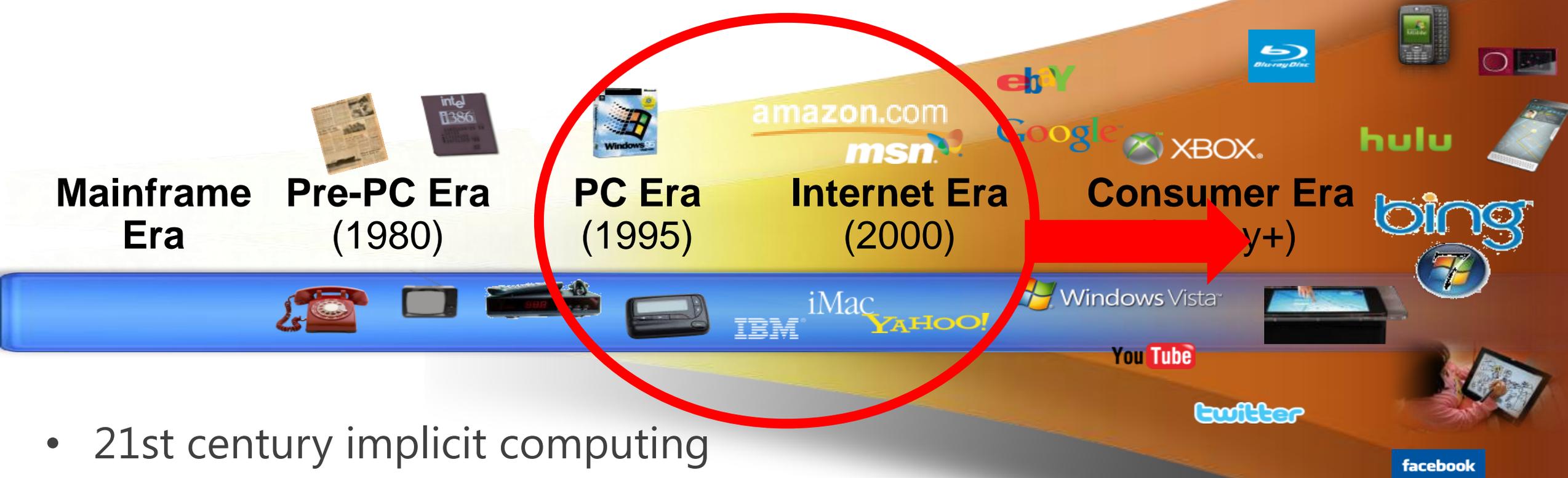
Epicurious mobile app:  
strawberry recipes

@john2: Get strawberries  
for tonight

Computing Everywhere – Mobility, Data and Augmented Reality

Microsoft

# Tracking The Commodity Space



- 21st century implicit computing
  - Increasingly natural interfaces
  - Embedded intelligence
  - *SoCs – the new motherboard*
    - *Ecosystem diversification*

# Exascale Software Leverage

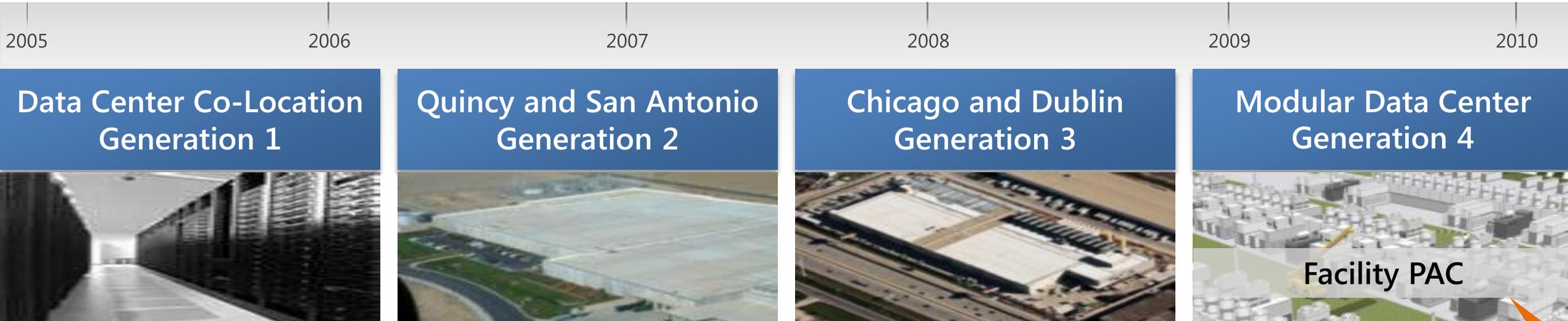
- What made open source attractive in HPC?
  - Standard, commodity hardware ecosystem
  - Web services software ecosystem
  - Software development and reuse amortization
- Do those assumptions still hold?
  - Will exascale hardware be commodity?
    - If so, *which commodity?*
  - Will there be a non-HPC software ecosystem to leverage?
    - If so, what will it be?
  - Will there be a non-HPC community of developers?
    - If so, what code will be common and reusable?
- Plus IP protection and differentiation for vendors
  - How do they make money?



# What's A Supercomputer? (With Exascale Implications)



# Microsoft's Data Center Evolution And Economics



Deployment Scale Unit

Server



Capacity

Rack



Density & Deployment

Containers



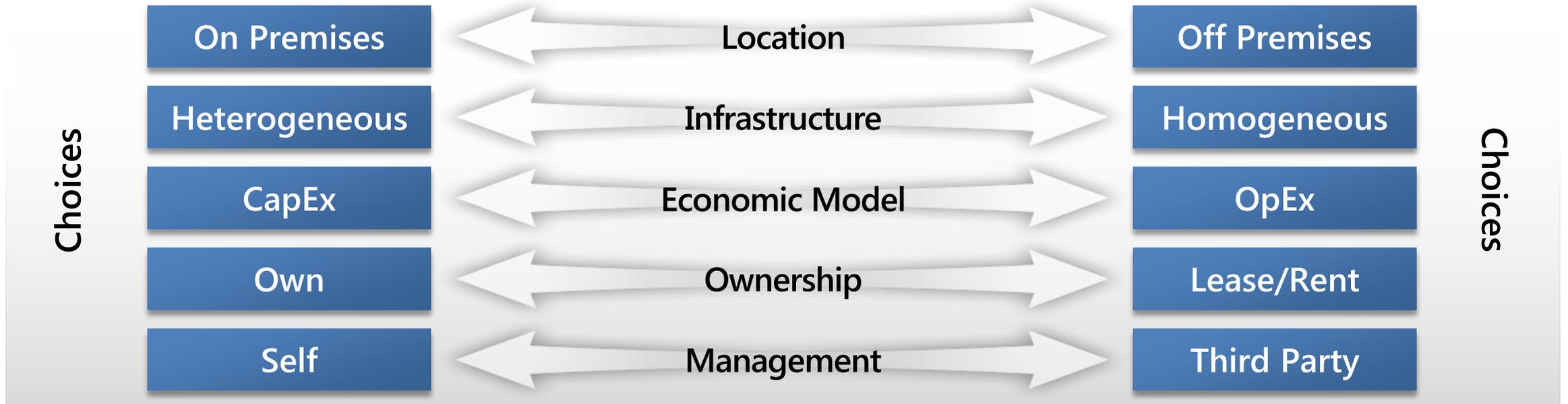
Scalability & Sustainability

IT PAC



Time to Market  
Lower TCO

# Rethinking The Choices



# Democratizing Computing Mediated Research

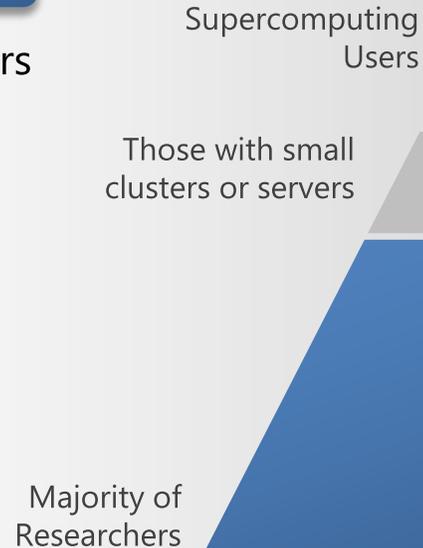
## Today

### Majority of Researchers

Use laptops and desktop computers

Overwhelmed by data

Doing analysis difficult;  
sharing even harder



## Tomorrow

### Paradigm Shift

Powerful tools

Building communities  
around research results

The ability to marshal needed  
resources on demand  
Without caring or knowing  
how it gets done...

Accelerating discovery

A Unified Research  
Community

Remember the boxing mantra: If you kill the body, the head will die

# Microsoft's Global Cloud Research Engagement Initiative

## Mission

- Broaden research capabilities, foster collaborative research communities and accelerate scientific discovery globally
- Provide massively scalable tools and services directly to users (from their desktops) which could transform how research is conducted, accelerating scientific exploration, discovery and results

## Approach

- Build partnerships with government-sponsored research agencies and university consortia
- Offer cloud services to academic and research communities worldwide supported with a technical engagement team
- Provide code samples and templates for significant cloud application
- Provide tools to access the cloud and important cloud services from the desktop and laptop

# Windows HPC Server



## Windows HPC Server 2008 R2

Windows Compute Cluster Server 2003

2006

2008

2010



All On  
Premise

All in Cloud

Mixed Cluster  
(Linux and  
Windows)

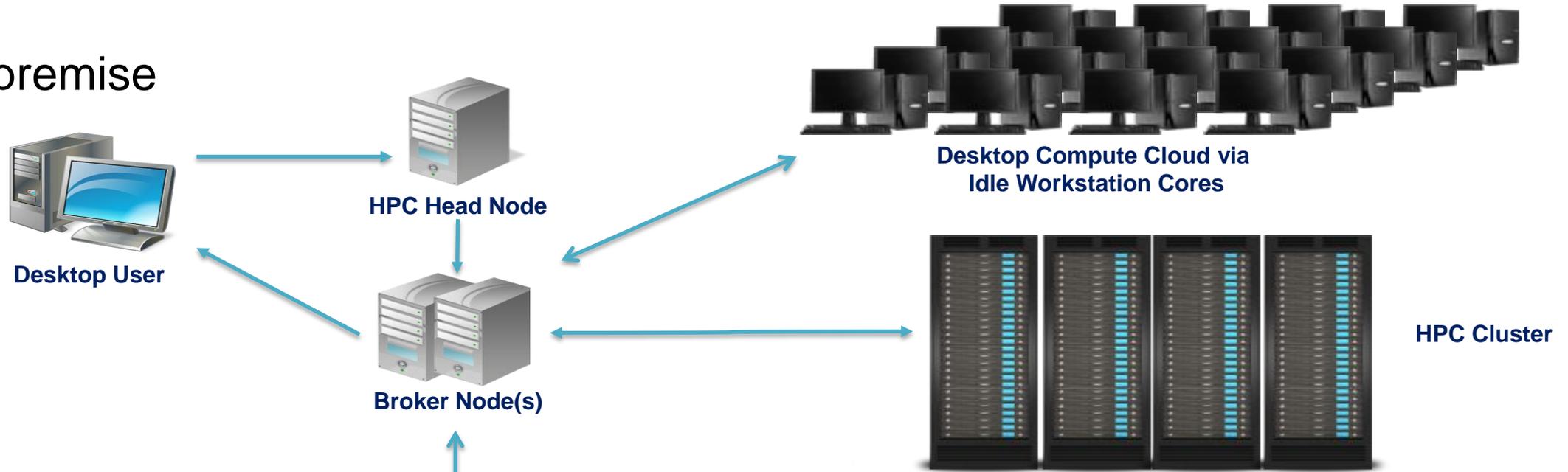
Burst on  
Demand

- Built on Windows Server 2008 R2
- Scalable for 1000+ nodes
- Customizable management elements
- Evolved SOA support
- Parallel development with VS 2010 & .NET 4.0
- HPC Services for Excel ® 2010
- Expanded capacity through Clusters of Workstations (CoWs)

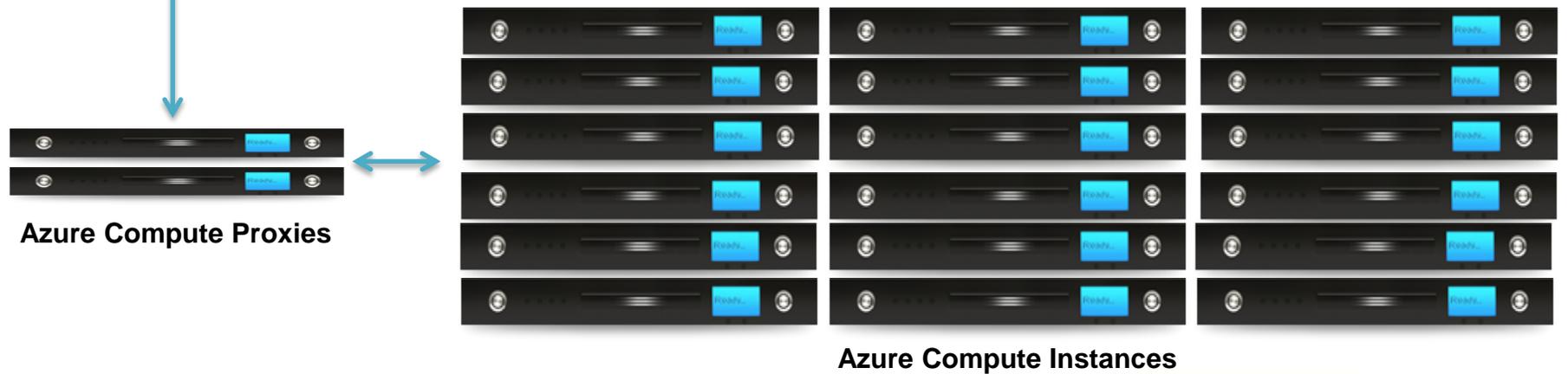
*Provide a complete, integrated, platform, tools and broad ecosystem to reduce the cost and complexity of HPC*

# Windows HPC and Cloud

On-premise

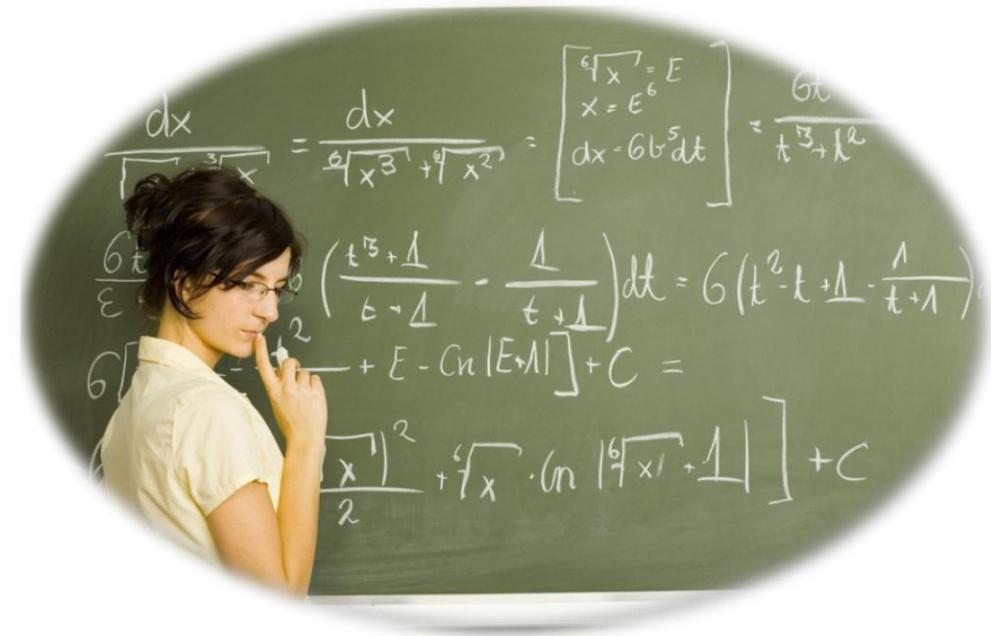


Windows Azure



# Some Concluding Exascale Co-Design Thoughts

- Draw the right bounding box
  - It defines the problem you solve
- Metrics reward and punish
  - Choose carefully what you measure
- Hardware is cheap
  - Optimize for human creativity
- OPEX matters as much (or more) than CAPEX
  - Functional trumps aesthetic
- Engage multidisciplinary solutions
  - Mechanical, electrical, economic, social ...
- Culture shapes behavior
  - Implicit versus explicit costs
- Leverage new ecosystems
  - Just as we have in the past



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