

Uniquely Exascale:

Exascale plus Trickle down (Exascale will drive):

Application successful execution & correctness (Masking approach)

- Better fault tolerant protocols (low overhead)
- Fault isolation/confinement + specific local management (software)
- Use of NV-RAM for local state storage, cache of file syst.
- Replication (TMR, backup core)
- Proactive actions (migration), automatic or assisted?

Application execution and result correctness (Non masking approach)

- Application guided (level) fault management
- Language / compiler support for resilience
- Resilient Apps. + Libs & algo.

Reliable System

- Fault oblivious system software (and produce less faults)
- Fault aware system software (notification/coordination backbone)
- Prediction for time optimal checkpointing and migration
- Fault models, event log standardization, root cause analysis
- Resilient Storage and file systems
- Situational awareness

Experimental env. to stress & compare solutions

Primarily Sub-Exascale (Industry will drive)

- Fault isolation/confinement + local management (Hardware)
- Checkpoint of Heterogeneous architecture

Exasc. Critical Path	RollB/ Reco	Fail. Avoid.
X	X	?
X	X	
X	X	
?		X
Pr.		X
Pr.	X	
Pr.	X	
Pr.		X
X		X
X		X
X	X	X
X		X
X		X
X		X
X	X	X
X		X
X		X

Priority: Extend the applicability of RollBack Recovery

Priority: Improve system software reliability

Preventive measure/Optimization: Develop Failure Avoidance Techniques